

```
library(MASS)
```

```
#  
# load data  
#  
nciRaw = scan("nci.data")  
nci <- matrix(nciRaw,nrow=64,byrow=T)  
p <- 6830
```

```
#  
#PCA for entire data  
#  
pca <- prcomp(nci)  
summary(pca)  
plot(pca)
```

```
#  
#PCA for the subset of data, containing NSCLC cancer, renal caner, melanoma cancer  
#  
nslcID <- c(9:10,19,31:33,53:55)#9  
renalID <- c(4,11:17)#8  
melanomaID <- c(23,56,59:64)#8  
nci1 <- nci[c(nslcID,renalID,melanomaID),]  
pca1 <- prcomp(nci1)  
summary(pca1)
```