Knot Invariants and Yang-Mills-Higgs Theory By Sergey Cherkis

Abstract:

After describing some basic knot invariants and studying some examples, we shall describe two geometric constructions computing them:

- 1. three-dimensional Chern-Simons gauge theory, that computing classical invariants called Jones polynomials, and
- 2. five-dimensional Haydys-Witten theory, that computes their quantum version called Khovanov homology.

Time permitting, we shall formulate the latter theory in terms of octonions and obtain yet another, entirely new, seven-dimensional theory. Open problems involving this seven-dimensional theory abound.